



Civil Aviation Rules

Part 173, Initial Issue

Instrument Flight Procedure Service Organisation - Certification and Operation

These rules are made by the Minister of Transport under section 52 of the Civil Aviation Act 2023 after having certified the rules in accordance with clause 8 of Schedule 1 of that Act.

Made at Wellington on

This 13th day of December 2024

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Simeon Brown', written over a horizontal line.

by Hon Simeon Brown

Minister of Transport

Rule Objective

The objective of Part 173 is to set standards, specifications, restrictions, and requirements for the issue and exercise of an Instrument Flight Procedure Service Organisation certificate under the Civil Aviation Act 2023.

This includes certification and operating requirements for organisations that provide services for the design and maintenance of instrument flight procedures (including the technical standards for the design of instrument flight procedures).

Part 173 aims to ensure that the design, maintenance, and promulgation of instrument flight procedures intended for use by aircraft operating under instrument flight rules (IFR) in the New Zealand Flight Information Region (NZFIR) meet or exceed the applicable ICAO standards and recommended practices for instrument flight procedures.

The Part does not apply to the design of aircraft performance operating limitations or flight paths for critical engine inoperative emergency procedures.

Effective date of rule

Part 173 comes into force on 5 April 2025

Administering Agency

The administering agency responsible for administering these rules is the Civil Aviation Authority of New Zealand.

Availability of rules

Civil Aviation Rules are available from–

CAA website: <http://www.aviation.govt.nz/>

Freephone: 0800 GET RULES (0800 438 785)

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Subpart A — General

173.1 Purpose

- (a) This Part prescribes—
- (1) the rules governing the certification and operation of an organisation that provides services for the design and maintenance of instrument flight procedures; and
 - (2) the technical standards for the design of instrument flight procedures.
- (b) This Part does not apply to the design of aircraft performance operating limitations or flight paths, for critical engine inoperative emergency procedures.

173.3 *Reserved*

173.5 Requirement for certificate

- (a) Except as provided for in paragraph (b) a person must not provide an instrument flight procedure service for—
- (1) the New Zealand FIR; or
 - (2) the Auckland Oceanic FIR;

except under the authority of an instrument flight procedure service certificate issued in accordance with this Part.

- (b) In this Part reference to the Auckland Oceanic FIR excludes those portions of airspace within the Auckland Oceanic FIR where an individual State has an agreement with New Zealand to regulate the State's IFR flight procedures.

173.7 Application for certificate

An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must complete the approved CAA form, and submit it to the Director with—

- (1) the applicant's exposition required by rule 173.71; and

- (2) if applicable, a payment of the appropriate fee prescribed by regulations made under the Act.

173.9 Issue of certificate

Subject to Section 75 of the Act, an applicant is granted an instrument flight procedure service certificate if the Director is satisfied that—

- (1) the applicant meets the requirements of Subpart B; and
- (2) the applicant and the senior persons required by rule 173.51(a) are fit and proper persons; and
- (3) the granting of the certificate is not contrary to the interests of aviation safety.

173.11 Privileges of certificate

An instrument flight procedure service certificate—

- (1) authorises the holder of the certificate to—
 - (i) design, flight validate, certify, and maintain an instrument flight procedure; and
 - (ii) subject to the requirements of Part 95, make aeronautical information including aeronautical data relating to an instrument flight procedure that has been certified by the certificate holder and notified in the Gazette, available for publication and operational use by an aircraft; and
- (2) specifies the types of instrument flight procedure that the certificate holder is authorised to design, flight validate, certify and maintain.

173.13 Duration of certificate

- (a) An instrument flight procedure service certificate is granted or renewed for a maximum period of 5 years.
- (b) An instrument flight procedure service certificate remains in force until it expires, or is suspended or revoked.

173.15 Renewal of certificate

If the holder of an instrument flight procedure service certificate wishes to apply for renewal of their certificate, they must use the approved CAA form, and the form must be submitted to the Director not less than 90 days before the certificate expires.

Subpart B — Certification Requirements

173.51 Personnel requirements

(a) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must employ, contract, or otherwise engage—

- (1) a senior person identified as the chief executive who—
 - (i) has the authority within the applicant’s organisation to ensure that the organisation’s instrument flight procedure services can be financed and carried out in accordance with the requirements and standards prescribed by this Part; and
 - (ii) is responsible for ensuring that the organisation complies with the requirements and standards prescribed by this Part; and
- (2) a senior person or persons responsible to the chief executive for—
 - (i) ensuring that the applicant’s organisation complies with the organisation’s exposition; and
 - (ii) the certification of every instrument flight procedure provided by the applicant’s organisation for entry into the NZANR under Part 95 and made available for publication and operational use; and
 - (iii) the system for safety management required under rule 173.69; and
- (3) sufficient personnel to plan, design, verify, and maintain the instrument flight procedures provided by the applicant’s organisation.

(b) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure for initially assessing, training, and for maintaining, the competence of—

- (1) those personnel involved in the planning, design, verification, and maintenance of instrument flight procedures; and
- (2) those senior personnel who are authorised to certify instrument flight procedures.

(c) The senior person or persons responsible for the certification of instrument flight procedures must be authorised in accordance with rule 173.57 to certify the procedures.

(d) The qualifications and experience for the senior persons referred to in paragraph (a)(2) are specified in Appendix A.

173.53 Resource requirements

(a) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must—

- (1) have available equipment that is appropriate for the design, design verification, certification, flight validation, and maintenance of the types of instrument flight procedure that are specified in the applicant's exposition; and
- (2) have access to relevant and current data including, but not limited to, aeronautical data, land contour data, and obstacle data for the design, design verification, flight validation, and maintenance of the instrument flight procedures certified by, and maintained by, the applicant's organisation; and
- (3) hold or have ready access to copies of relevant documentation comprising technical standards, practices, and instructions, and any other documentation that may be necessary for the design, design verification, certification, flight validation, and maintenance of the types of instrument flight procedure that are specified in the applicant's exposition.

(b) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure for ensuring that—

- (1) personnel have access to the data referred to in paragraph (a)(2) for the types of instrument flight procedure specified in the applicant's exposition; and
 - (2) the data referred to in paragraph (a)(2) is current, traceable, and meets the required level of verifiable accuracy for the design, design verification, flight validation, and maintenance of instrument flight procedures specified in the applicant's exposition.
- (c) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure for controlling all documentation required by paragraph (a)(3) to ensure that—
- (1) the documentation is reviewed and authorised by an appropriate person before issue and use; and
 - (2) current issues of relevant documentation are available to personnel at every location if they need access to the documentation; and
 - (3) every obsolete document is promptly removed from every point of issue and use; and
 - (4) a change to documentation is reviewed and authorised by an appropriate person before issue and use; and
 - (5) the current version of every item of documentation can be identified to prevent the use of superseded material.

173.55 Design of instrument flight procedures

- (a) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish procedures for ensuring that every instrument flight procedure certified under the authority of the applicant's certificate in accordance with rule 173.59, is—
- (1) designed or amended using methods ensuring that the procedure meets the applicable requirements and standards prescribed in Subpart D; and

- (2) independently verified, before certification, by a qualified person who is independent of the person directly responsible for the design; and
 - (3) except as provided in paragraph (b), flight validated in accordance with the procedures required under paragraph (c), to ensure that—
 - (i) the instrument flight procedure allows aircraft using the procedure to manoeuvre consistently within safe operating practices and pilot workloads for the categories of aircraft that the procedure is intended for; and
 - (ii) the instrument flight procedure provides azimuth and distance information, and vertical guidance information for a precision approach, in accordance with ICAO or other standards for the operation of aircraft to ensure that an aircraft using the procedure remains clear of obstacles; and
 - (iii) the instrument flight procedure is not affected by any radio frequency interference; and
 - (iv) visual guidance systems and cues for the runway are appropriate for the instrument flight procedure and are not confused by lighting, laser sky displays, or any other visual distraction.
- (b) The following instrument flight procedures do not require flight validation if it can be shown that current obstacle data meets the design requirements of the instrument flight procedure:
- (1) an en-route or an instrument arrival procedure unless—
 - (i) there is doubt about the coverage of the navigation system supporting the requirements of the procedure; or
 - (ii) the procedure limits the flyability and performance characteristics of the class of aircraft the procedure is designed for:

- (2) an instrument departure procedure unless the procedure limits the flyability and performance characteristics of the class of aircraft the procedure is designed for:
- (3) an amendment of a previously flight validated instrument approach procedure if —
 - (i) the design change can be verified during the design process; and
 - (ii) a safety assessment of the proposed amendment has been completed and confirms that no additional risks to the safety of the procedure are introduced by the amendment.
- (c) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish procedures for conducting the flight validation of an instrument flight procedure as required by paragraph (a)(3).
- (d) The flight validation procedures required under paragraph (c) must include the use of equipment that—
 - (1) has the precision, and accuracy traceable to appropriate standards, that are necessary for the validation being performed; and
 - (2) has known measurement uncertainties including, but not limited to, the software, firmware and crosswind uncertainties; and
 - (3) records the actual flight path of the validation aircraft, and
 - (4) is checked before being released for use, and at intervals not exceeding the calibration intervals recommended by the manufacturer, to establish that the system is capable of verifying the integrity of the instrument flight procedure, and
 - (5) is operated in accordance with flight validation system procedures and criteria by persons who are competent and current on the system used.
- (e) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish procedures for justifying the application of paragraph (b) to an instrument flight procedure.

(f) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish procedures for ensuring that during the processes of design, maintenance, or transfer of data of an instrument flight procedure—

- (1) the applicable aeronautical data and aeronautical information complies with the standards specified in RTCA Inc. document number RTCA/DO-201A Standards for Aeronautical Information; and
- (2) manipulation or processing of aeronautical data complies with the standards specified in RTCA Inc. document number RTCA/DO-200A Standards for Processing Aeronautical Data; and
- (3) any transfer of aeronautical information within the certificate holder's organisation, or to or from external entities, complies with the standards specified in the Aeronautical Information Transfer Model (AIXM).

(g) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate may use alternative standards equivalent to the standards specified in paragraph (f).

173.57 Authorisation of persons to certify instrument flight procedures

(a) Subject to paragraphs (b), (c), and (d), an applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure for authorising a senior person or persons to certify that an instrument flight procedure has been designed in accordance with, and meets, every applicable standard and requirement prescribed by Subpart D.

(b) An authorisation must not be issued to a person unless the person meets the applicable training and experience requirements specified in Appendix A.1.

(c) Every authorisation that is issued to a person must be in writing and must specify the types of instrument flight procedure that the person is authorised to certify.

(d) An instrument flight procedure type that is specified on an authorisation must not be inconsistent with the types of instrument flight procedures specified on the instrument flight procedure service certificate.

173.59 Certification of instrument flight procedures

(a) Subject to paragraphs (b) and (c) an applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure for the certification of every instrument flight procedure that the applicant's organisation proposes to design, make available for operational use, and publish in the Aeronautical Information Publication New Zealand.

(b) The procedure required by paragraph (a) must include—

- (1) details of the checks to be carried out by a senior person, who is authorised to certify the particular type of instrument flight procedure, to ensure that the instrument flight procedure meets the applicable requirements and standards prescribed by this Part; and
- (2) the means for providing the Director with the information specified in rule 173.61(c) for the entry of the instrument flight procedure into the NZANR.

(c) A person who is authorised in accordance with rule 173.57 to certify an instrument flight procedure must not certify an instrument flight procedure that the person has designed.

173.61 Promulgation of instrument flight procedures

(a) In accordance with rule 95.51, an applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure ensuring that—

- (1) the information required in paragraph (c) is provided to the Director; and
- (2) an instrument flight procedure is not published or made available for operational use unless the Director has notified the holder of the instrument flight procedure service certificate that the instrument flight procedure has been entered into the NZANR, and the date for operational use of the instrument flight

procedure has been notified in the *Gazette* in accordance with rule 95.55.

- (b) The procedure required by paragraph (a) must include—
- (1) details of the means for coordinating with the aeronautical information service provider the publishing of the instrument flight procedure in the AIPNZ; and
 - (2) details of the means to check that the initial publication of, or any change to, an instrument flight procedure published under paragraph (a) has been accurately published in the AIPNZ.
- (c) The following information is required by the Director for every entry of an instrument flight procedure into the NZANR:
- (1) the name or other appropriate identifier that is acceptable to the Director to uniquely identify the instrument flight procedure:
 - (2) aeronautical data that is acceptable to the Director to define and describe the instrument flight procedure:
 - (3) the date that the instrument flight procedure is intended to come into effect:
 - (4) a statement signed by the senior person referred to in rule 173.59(b)(1), certifying that the instrument flight procedure meets the applicable standards and requirements prescribed by this Part:
 - (5) a statement signed by a senior person, of an appropriate instrument flight procedure service organisation certifying that the instrument flight procedure is to be maintained in accordance with the organisation's procedures required by rule 173.63.
- (d) For the purpose of paragraph (c)(5), an appropriate instrument flight procedure organisation is an organisation that is certificated in accordance with Part 173 and whose certificate authorises the design, flight validation, certification, and maintenance of the particular type of instrument flight procedure.

173.63 Maintenance of instrument flight procedures

- (a) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure for maintaining, in accordance with the requirements of this Part, every instrument flight procedure that, in accordance with the statement required under rule 173.61(c)(5), is maintained under the authority of the certificate.
- (b) The procedure required by paragraph (a) must include details for every instrument flight procedure to be reviewed, and flight validated if necessary,—
- (1) on a periodic basis ensuring that the instrument flight procedure continues to meet the applicable standards and requirements of this Part; and
 - (2) if there is a change in any of the data referred to in rule 173.53(a)(2) that may affect the integrity of the instrument flight procedure.
- (c) The procedure required under paragraph (a) must include and document the grounds and criteria for establishing or changing the interval between the periodic maintenance reviews for each instrument flight procedure.

173.65 Errors in published instrument flight procedures

- (a) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure for recording, investigating, correcting, and reporting in accordance with Part 12, any identified error, and any identified non-conformance or suspected non-conformance with the standards and requirements of this Part, in an instrument flight procedure that is certified or maintained under the authority of the certificate.
- (b) The procedure required by paragraph (a) must require that—
- (1) an instrument flight procedure is immediately withdrawn from operational use if the error or non-conformance referred to in paragraph (a) affects, or may affect, the safety of an aircraft operation; and

- (2) the error or non-conformance is corrected, and certified by a senior person who is appropriately authorised in accordance with rule 173.57; and
- (3) the correction required by paragraph (2) is clearly identified and promulgated by the most appropriate means relative to the operational significance of the error or non-conformance; and
- (4) the source of the error or non-conformance is identified, and—
 - (i) if possible, eliminated to prevent a recurrence; and
 - (ii) preventive action is taken to ensure that the source of the error or non-conformance has not affected the integrity of any other instrument flight procedure; and
- (5) the Authority is notified, in accordance with Part 12, of a promulgated information incident relating to an error or non-conformance referred to in paragraph (a).

173.67 Management of records

- (a) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish a procedure for the management of records that are required for the applicant organisation's functions relating to the design, certification and maintenance of instrument flight procedures.
- (b) The management of records under paragraph (a) includes the identification, collection, indexing, storage, safekeeping, accessibility, maintenance and disposal of records.
- (c) The procedure required by paragraph (a) must provide for the following to be recorded for every instrument flight procedure that is certified in accordance with rule 173.59 and every instrument flight procedure that is maintained in accordance with rule 173.63—
 - (1) the details required by rule 173.61(c) for the instrument flight procedure; and
 - (2) details of the instrument procedure design carried out in accordance with rule 173.55, including but not limited to design

verification, amendment, validation, justification for not validating, and certification activities; and

- (3) details of the promulgation and checking activities; and
 - (4) details of any actions taken under rule 173.65 regarding errors and non-conformances in an instrument flight procedure; and
 - (5) details of every maintenance review and flight validation carried out, in accordance with the procedures required by rule 173.63.
- (d) The procedure required by paragraph (a) must also provide for the following—
- (1) a record, that includes details of the qualifications, experience, training, assessments, and authorisations if applicable, for—
 - (i) every senior person required by rule 173.51(a)(2); and
 - (ii) personnel required by rule 173.51(a)(3); and
 - (2) *Reserved*
 - (3) the records required by paragraphs (c) and (d) to be legible, accurate, permanent, and retrievable in a legible format; and
 - (4) the records required by paragraph (c) to be retained for at least 5 years after the associated instrument flight procedure is withdrawn from use.

173.69 Safety management

An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must establish, implement, and maintain a system for safety management in accordance with rule 100.3.

173.71 Instrument flight procedure service organisation exposition

(a) An applicant for the grant of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must provide the Director with an exposition that contains—

- (1) a statement signed by the chief executive on behalf of the applicant's organisation confirming that the exposition and any included manuals—
 - (i) define the organisation and demonstrate its means and methods for ensuring ongoing compliance with this Part; and
 - (ii) are to be complied with by the applicant's organisation's personnel at all times; and
- (1A) the documentation required by rule 100.3(b) to establish and maintain the system for safety management; and
- (2) the titles and names of the senior person or persons required by rule 173.51(a)(2); and
- (3) details of the duties and responsibilities of the senior person or persons required by rules 173.51(a)(1) and (2) including—
 - (i) matters for which they have responsibility to deal directly with the Director or the Authority on behalf of the organisation; and
 - (ii) responsibilities for safety management; and
- (4) if there is more than one senior person listed under paragraph (2), an organisation chart showing the lines of responsibility of those persons; and
- (4A) information identifying the lines of safety responsibility within the organisation; and
- (5) the name of every senior person who is authorised in accordance with rule 173.57 to certify instrument flight procedures; and
- (6) details of the scope of the authorisation issued to every person listed under paragraph (5); and
- (7) a list of the types of instrument flight procedure to be designed, certified, or maintained by the applicant's organisation; and

- (8) details of the applicant's means of meeting the requirements of rule 173.53(a) regarding—
 - (i) equipment; and
 - (ii) access to relevant and current data; and
 - (iii) access to copies of relevant documentation; and
- (9) details of the applicant's means of meeting the requirements of rule 173.53(b) regarding instrument flight procedures not requiring flight validation; and
- (10) details of the applicant's procedures as required by—
 - (i) rule 173.51(b) regarding assessment and competence of personnel; and
 - (ii) rule 173.53(b)(1) regarding access to data; and
 - (iii) rule 173.53(b)(2) regarding currency and accuracy of data; and
 - (iv) rule 173.53(c) regarding control of documentation; and
 - (v) rule 173.55(a) regarding design, verification and flight validation of instrument flight procedures; and
 - (vi) rule 173.55(c) regarding flight validation of instrument flight procedures; and
 - (vii) rule 173.55(e) regarding the justification for instrument flight procedures not requiring flight validation; and
 - (viii) rule 173.55(f) or (g) regarding the compliance with standards; and
 - (ix) rule 173.57 regarding authorisation of senior persons; and
 - (x) rule 173.59 regarding certification of instrument flight procedures; and

- (xi) rule 173.61 regarding promulgation of instrument flight procedures and the means to provide details of each procedure to the Director; and
 - (xii) rule 173.63 regarding maintenance of instrument flight procedures; and
 - (xiii) rule 173.65 regarding errors in published instrument flight procedures; and
 - (xiv) rule 173.67 regarding management of records; and
- (11) procedures for controlling, amending, and distributing the exposition.
- (b) The applicant's exposition must be acceptable to the Director.

Subpart C — Operating Requirements

173.101 Continued compliance

The holder of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must—

- (1) hold at least one complete and current copy of the certificate holder's exposition required by rule 173.71 at the certificate holder's principal location; and
- (2) comply with every procedure and standard detailed in the exposition; and
- (3) make each applicable part of the exposition available to personnel who require the applicable part to carry out their duties; and
- (4) continue to meet the standards and comply with the requirements of Subpart B prescribed for certification under this Part; and
- (5) notify the Director of any change of the certificate holder's postal address, address for service, telephone number, or email address within 28 days of the change.

173.103 Changes to certificate holder's organisation

- (a) A holder of an instrument flight procedure service certificate must—
- (1) subject to paragraph (b), ensure that the holder's organisation's exposition is amended so that it remains a current description of the holder's organisation; and
 - (2) ensure that any amendment made to its exposition meets the applicable requirements of this Part; and
 - (3) comply with the amendment procedures contained in its exposition; and
 - (4) forward to the Director for retention a copy of each amendment that the certificate holder makes to its exposition as soon as practicable after the amendment is incorporated into its exposition; and
 - (5) amend its exposition as the Director considers necessary in the interests of aviation safety.
- (b) A certificate holder must obtain the approval of the Director before changing any of the following:
- (1) the person identified as the chief executive;
 - (2) the title or name of any senior person specified in the exposition required by rule 173.71(a)(2);
 - (3) the types of instrument flight procedure specified on the holder's certificate: or
 - (4) the system for safety management, if the change is a material change.
- (c) The Director may impose conditions under which the holder of the instrument flight procedure certificate must operate during or following any of the changes specified in paragraph (b).
- (d) The holder of an instrument flight procedure certificate must comply with any condition imposed by the Director under paragraph (c).

(e) If any of the changes under paragraph (b) requires an amendment to the instrument flight procedure certificate, the holder of the certificate must forward the certificate to the Director for endorsement of the change as soon as practicable.

173.105 Cessation of maintenance of an instrument flight procedure

If the holder of an instrument flight procedure service certificate proposes to discontinue the maintenance of an instrument flight procedure as required by rule 173.63, the certificate holder must notify the Director in writing of the proposal to discontinue the maintenance at least 90 days before the maintenance ceases.

Subpart D — Design criteria—instrument flight procedure

173.201 Design

(a) Every instrument flight procedure must be designed in accordance with the requirements of this Part and in accordance with the appropriate design processes, standards, guidelines, and aeronautical data quality requirements contained in the following:

- (1) ICAO Documents—
 - (i) Doc 8168, Procedures for Air Navigation Services – Aircraft Operations (ICAO PANS-OPS) — Volume I Flight Procedures, and Volume II, Construction of Visual and Instrument Flight Procedures:
 - (ii) Doc 8697, Aeronautical Chart Manual:
 - (iii) Doc 9365, Manual of All-Weather Operations:
 - (iv) Doc 9613 Performance Based Navigation Manual — Volume I Concept and Implementation Guidance, and Volume II Implementing RNAV and RNP:
 - (v) Doc 9881, Guidelines for Electronic Terrain, Obstacle and Aerodrome Mapping Information:

- (2) ICAO Annexes—
 - (i) Annex 4, Aeronautical Charts:
 - (ii) Annex 6, Operation of Aircraft:
 - (iii) Annex 11, Air Traffic Services:
 - (iv) Annex 14, Volumes I & II Aerodromes:
 - (v) Annex 15, Aeronautical Information Services:
 - (3) Any other guideline or standard that is applicable to a particular type of instrument flight procedure and is acceptable to the Director.
- (b) For the purposes of paragraph (a), if there is a conflicting difference between any of the applicable design processes, standards, guidelines, or aeronautical data quality requirements, the particular design process, standard or guideline to be used must be acceptable to, or specified by, the Director.
- (c) The design of an instrument flight procedure must—
- (1) be coordinated with all appropriate air traffic service providers; and
 - (2) be compatible with any air traffic service and associated procedure that is provided within the area or areas of airspace where the instrument flight procedure is intended to be established; and
 - (3) take into account—
 - (i) any noise abatement procedure prescribed by Part 93; and
 - (ii) any bylaws or other legislation restricting aircraft operations; and
 - (iii) the classification and any associated designation of the airspace in which the instrument flight procedure is to be

established and any adjacent airspace that may be affected by the procedure; and

- (iv) the effect that the proposed instrument flight procedure may have on any other instrument flight procedure established in the airspace.
- (d) An instrument flight procedure must not be designed for an aerodrome or heliport unless the operator of the aerodrome or heliport agrees in writing that the aerodrome or heliport may be used for IFR operations using the intended instrument flight procedure.
- (e) An instrument flight procedure must not be designed on or use a ground based aeronautical facility unless—
- (1) the aeronautical facility is operated under the authority of an aeronautical telecommunication service certificate issued in accordance with Part 171; and
 - (2) the holder of the aeronautical telecommunication service certificate agrees in writing that the aeronautical facility can be used for the intended instrument flight procedure.

Appendix A — Qualifications and experience for senior persons

This appendix specifies the qualifications and experience for the senior person or persons required by rule 173.51(a)(2).

A.1 Senior person to certify instrument flight procedures

(a) **Training** — have successfully completed an ICAO PANS-OPS training course, or a training course accepted by the Director as an equivalent, for the design of instrument flight procedures.

(b) **Experience in application of instrument flight procedures** — have at least 10 years' experience in the application of instrument flight procedures through experience gained in air traffic control, as a flight crew member on IFR operations, in operational control of IFR operations, or other experience accepted by the Director as equivalent.

(c) **Experience in design of instrument flight procedures** — at least 2 years' experience designing instrument flight procedures which must include—

- (1) under supervision by a procedure designer whose qualifications are accepted by the Director, the design of at least 3 instrument flight procedures of the type that the person is to be authorised to certify; or
- (2) for a new instrument flight procedure type, experience accepted by the Director in designing or certifying similar instrument flight procedure types.

A.2 Senior person responsible for the system for safety management

The senior person or persons required by rule 173.51(a)(2)(iii) must be able to demonstrate competency and experience relevant to the management of safety systems and the activities of the certificate holder.